

Phoneme Grapheme Chart

Consonants, Double Consonants, Digraphs and Trigraphs

b bb

c k ck

d dd

f ff ph

g gg gh

h

j dge ge

l ll

m mm mb

n nn kn gn

p pp

qu

r rr wr rh

s ss ci cy ce

t tt

v ve

w

x

y

z zz s

ge s si

th

th

sh ci ti ssi ch

ch tch

wh

ng nk

Short Vowels

a

e ea

i y

o

u

Diphthongs

oi oy

ou ow

oo u oul

aw au al

Long Vowels

a_e a ai ay eigh ey ea

ee e_e e ea ey ie -y

i_e i -y igh ie

o_e o oa ow oe

u_e ue oo ew u ou

u_e u ew ue

ū

yū

R-Controlled Vowels

ar

er ir ur

or ore oar

* The above graphemes are grouped by sound.